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ment was all but overthrown. Japan's one great ambition today, as regards China, is primarily commercial, and the revolutionary movement in China centers in no small way in Sun Yat Sen, who, ever since his separation from Yuan Shih-kai, has lived in Japan. The point we intended to emphasize in our editorial, however, is that the real interests of China are the real interests of Japan, and the real interests of Japan are the real interests of China. Our constant effort is to discover and stress the factors which bring nations together.—THE EDITOR.

## PEACE AND WAR MEASURES BEFORE CONGRESS

*(Legislation is introduced into either House of Congress, and bills or resolutions are numbered consecutively as filed. They are immediately referred to the appropriate committee, whose reports bring them to the originating House for passage. The following abbreviations are employed: S., Senate Bill; H. R., House of Representatives Bill; J. Res., Joint Resolution; Con. Res., Concurrent Resolution; Res., Resolution; Rept., Report; bills approved by the President become statutes, public or private, and are numbered in the order of enactment.)*

### China.

Mr. Adair of Indiana: A bill (H. R. 6819) further to regulate the entrance of Chinese aliens into the United States; to the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization.

Mr. Burnett of Alabama: A bill (H. R. 6046) to further regulate the entrance of Chinese aliens into the United States; to the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization.

Mr. Hayes of California: A bill (H. R. 6062) to regulate the coming into and the residence within the United States of Chinese, Japanese, Koreans, Tartars, Malays, Afghans, East Indians, Lascars, Hindoos, and other persons of the Mongolian or Asiatic race and persons of Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Tartar, Malayan, Afghan, East Indian, Hindoo, or other Mongolian extraction, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Humphrey of Washington: A bill (H. R. 6047) to further regulate the admission of Chinese persons and persons of Chinese descent; to the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization.

Mr. Lodge of Massachusetts: A bill (S. 193) further to regulate the entrance of Chinese aliens into the United States; to the Committee on Immigration.

For Mr. Saulsbury of Delaware: A bill (S. 4014) to supplement existing legislation relative to the United States court for China and to increase the serviceability thereof; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Mr. Sherman of Illinois: Resolution (S. Res. 86) declaring it to be the sense of the Senate that the open door in China, as heretofore declared, interpreted, and applied on behalf of this country, is a necessary vital element in the foreign trade of the United States, and requesting the Executive, through the proper diplomatic channels, to protest to Japan against its recent demands made upon China, etc.; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

### Defense Establishment.

Mr. Britt of North Carolina: A bill (H. R. 9421) to extend the free mail privilege to official mail matter of the Organized Militia and Naval Militia of the several States and Territories of the United States; to the Committee on the Post Office and Post Roads.

Mr. Britten of Illinois: A bill (H. R. 9906) to establish a council of national defense; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Byrnes of South Carolina: A bill (H. R. 11325) authorizing the President of the United States to transfer to the Department of Commerce vessels belonging to the Naval Establishment and to the War Department that are suitable for commercial purposes; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Caldwell of New York: A bill (H. R. 9328) creating an army reserve; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Caldwell of New York: A bill (H. R. 11242) creating an army reserve; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Capstick of New Jersey: A bill (H. R. 9800) to in-

crease the efficiency of the defenses of the United States; to the Committee on Appropriations.

Mr. Charles of New York: A bill (H. R. 11249) for deeper harbors on the Great Lakes as an adjunct of preparedness; to the Committee on Rivers and Harbors.

Mr. Clark of Florida: A bill (H. R. 10578) to establish an aviation school and station at or near Fernandina, Fla.; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Davis of Texas: A bill (H. R. 10663) to make classifications for military and naval service; to promote preparedness; to provide for adequate and efficient national defense; to require that in all naval and military services of the United States, whether in time of peace or war, wealth shall bear and perform its proportional part of the service, and that money shall be made to fight for its country the same as men; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Also H. R. 10771, by Mr. Davis of Texas.

Mr. Dyer of Missouri: A bill (H. R. 10412) creating an army reserve; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Flood of Virginia: A bill (H. R. 10386) to tax munitions of war; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Mr. Humphrey of Washington: A bill (H. R. 9659) providing for the purchase of lands for an aviation school; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Kettner of California: A bill (H. R. 7635) providing for the purchase of lands for an aviation school; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Lea of Tennessee: A bill (S. 4312) to enlarge the military post of Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and making appropriation therefor; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. McKellar of Tennessee: A bill (H. R. 238) to regulate promotion in the Army of the United States; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Newlands of Nevada: The joint resolution (S. J. Res. 91) creating a joint subcommittee from the membership of the Committee on Military Affairs and Naval Affairs, of the Senate and House of Representatives to investigate the conditions relating to the national defense and the necessity of further legislation relating thereto, and defining the powers and duties of such subcommittee; laid on table.

Mr. Phelan of California: A bill (S. 3970) providing for the construction and equipment of a storehouse at Benecia Arsenal, State of California; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Pomerene of Ohio: A bill (S. 3946) to establish a reserve officers' training corps; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Reed of Missouri: A joint resolution (S. J. Res. 94) to prohibit the employment of enlisted men in competition with civilian (with accompanying papers); to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Saulsbury of Delaware: A bill (S. 4229) to encourage military training; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Stephens of California: A bill (H. R. 10664) authorizing the Secretary of War to investigate, examine, and report upon sites near Los Angeles, Cal., for the establishment of a brigade mobile army post for the better defense of the Pacific coast; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Tavenner of Illinois: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 112) to investigate the naval and military establishments; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Tavenner of Illinois: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 117) setting forth principles that should guide Congress in providing for national defense; to the Committee on Rules.

Mr. Works of California: A bill (S. 644) providing for the purchase of lands for an aviation school; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

### International Affairs.

Mr. Clark of Florida: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 147) looking to the restoration of peace; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Flood of Virginia: A bill (H. R. 8235) to provide for the maintenance of the United States section of the International High Commission; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs; H. Rept. 45; amended, passed House; passed Senate.

Mr. Gallinger of New Hampshire: A bill (S. 649) making appropriation for expenses incurred under the treaty of Washington; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Mr. Kern of Indiana: Resolution (S. Res. 38) to provide for expressing the sympathy of American citizens for the suffering people of Poland; agreed to.

Mr. Martine of New Jersey: Resolution (S. Res. 45) to provide for expressing the sympathy of American citizens for the suffering Jews in the war zones of Europe; laid on table; agreed to.

Mr. Miller of Minnesota: A bill (H. R. 3597) to give effect to the provisions of a treaty between the United States and Great Britain concerning the fisheries in waters contiguous to the United States and the Dominion of Canada, signed at Washington on April 1, 1908, and ratified by the United States Senate April 13, 1908; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Moore of Pennsylvania: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 152) directing the Ways and Means Committee to inquire whether the President and the Senate may negotiate a treaty with Colombia, modifying or repealing law providing for revenue, without action on the part of the House of Representatives, and to report thereon; to the Committee on Rules.

Mr. O'Shaunessy of Rhode Island: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 153) declaring that the American continents are henceforth not to be considered subject to European colonization; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Sheppard of Texas: A bill (S. 4416) making appropriations to enable the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico, to continue its work and also to enable the water commissioner to continue the work and study heretofore assigned him; to the Committee on Appropriations.

Mr. Stone of Missouri: A bill (S. 3264) to authorize the payment of an indemnity to the Norwegian government for the detention of three subjects of Norway in Hudson county, N. J.; to the Committee on Foreign Relations; S. Rept. 60.

Also H. R. 8687, by Mr. Pou of North Carolina.

Mr. Stone of Missouri: A bill (S. 3680) to authorize the payment of indemnities to the governments of Austria-Hungary, Greece, and Turkey for injuries inflicted on their nations during riots occurring in South Omaha, Nebr., February 21, 1909 (with accompanying paper); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Mr. Williams of Mississippi: (S. Con. Res. 7) designating a day to be known as "Pan American Day;" to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

#### *Mexico.*

Mr. Britten of Illinois: Resolution (H. Res. 116) for the establishment of law and order in Mexico; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Dyer of Missouri: Resolution (H. Res. 89) requesting the President of the United States to furnish to Congress information on affairs in Mexico; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Fall of New Mexico: Resolution (S. Res. 42) requesting information as to Mexico; laid on table; debated and agreed to.

Mr. Fall of New Mexico: A bill (S. 2505) to amend that portion of the act of March 4, 1907, providing for the carrying out of the convention between the United States and Mexico relative to the construction of a dam and reservoir on the Rio Grande, and the delivery of waters therefrom to Mexican users, etc.; to the Committee on Irrigation and Reclamation of Arid Lands.

Mr. Gore of Oklahoma: Joint resolution (S. J. Res. 79) authorizing and directing the President to enter into an agreement with the recognized head of the Mexican government, under which order shall be restored and life rendered secure in that portion of Mexico adjacent to the United States; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Mr. Hayden of Arizona: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 76) directing the Secretary of War to investigate the claims of American citizens for damages suffered within American territory and growing out of the insurrection in Mexico; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. McLemore of Texas: Resolution (H. Res. 109) requesting the President of the United States to withdraw troops from the Mexican border and that settlement of Mexican question be left to the States contiguous to Mexico; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Moss of West Virginia: Concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 10) directing the dispatch of such part of the

army and navy of the United States to Mexico as may be necessary to capture and bring to justice the perpetrators of outrages upon American citizens and to prevent a recurrence; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Randall of California: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 149) authorizing the President to negotiate for the purchase of lands in Mexico; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Sheppard of Texas: A bill (S. 4280) authorizing the payment of damages to persons for injuries inflicted by Mexican federal or insurgent troops within the United States during the insurrection in Mexico in 1911 and making appropriation therefor, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Mr. Sherman of Illinois: Resolution (S. Res. 72) requesting the President to inform the Senate whether any convention, agreement, or understanding has been concluded, entered into, or arrived at with any South American or Central American governments concerning Mexico, etc.; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

#### *Military and Naval Academy.*

Mr. Clark of Missouri: A bill (H. R. 11163) increasing the number of cadets at the United States Military Academy; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Hayes of California: A bill (H. R. 10396) to provide for the purchase of a site and for the establishment of a naval and aviation academy on the Pacific coast of the United States within 150 miles of San Francisco, and making appropriation therefor; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Howell of Utah: A bill (H. R. 9910) to establish a preparatory military academy at or near Fort Douglas, Utah; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Howell of Utah: A bill (H. R. 10415) to provide for the purchase of a site and for the establishment of a military aviation academy within the State of Utah, and making an appropriation therefor; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Humphrey of Washington: A bill (H. R. 9318) to establish a naval academy at some point in the State of Washington to be designated by the Secretary of the Navy; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Johnson of Washington: A bill (H. R. 9330) to establish a military academy at some point in the State of Washington to be designated by the Secretary of War; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Jones of Washington: A bill (S. 3658) to establish a naval academy at some point in the State of Washington to be designated by the Secretary of the Navy; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Jones of Washington: A bill (S. 3659) to establish a military academy at some point in the State of Washington to be designated by the Secretary of War; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Lewis of Illinois: A bill (S. 4093) to establish a naval academy of the United States on Lake Michigan at the city of Chicago, State of Illinois; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Nelson of Minnesota: A bill (S. 3670) to establish a military academy at Fort Snelling, Minn.; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Overman of North Carolina: A bill (S. 4495) to establish and maintain an aviation station and training school on the coast of North Carolina; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Raker of California: A bill (H. R. 10847) to provide for the purchase of a site and for the establishment of a naval and aviation academy on the Pacific coast of the United States and making an appropriation therefor; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Stephens of California: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 125) proposing the establishment of a military academy on the Pacific coast; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Stephens of California: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 126) proposing the establishment of a naval academy on the Pacific coast; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Williams of Illinois: A bill (H. R. 9825) to establish a military academy at some point in the State of Illinois, to be designated by the Secretary of War; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

*Munitions Plant.*

Mr. Austin of Tennessee: A bill (H. R. 10498) authorizing the establishment of a plant at or near Knoxville, Tenn., for the manufacture of munitions and implements of war; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Barkley of Kentucky: A bill (H. R. 9709) providing for the appointment of a board of survey for the purpose of selecting a suitable site for a naval armor plant at or near Paducah, Ky., and submitting an estimate of the cost thereof; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Borland of Missouri: A bill (H. R. 11409) to provide for the purchase of four sites for munition factories in the interior of the country; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Cary of Wisconsin: A bill (H. R. 9543) to acquire a site and erect a manufacturing plant for the manufacture of arms, ordnance, armor, and other military and naval appliances, at Milwaukee, Wis.; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Clark of Florida: A bill (H. R. 10577) authorizing the establishment of a plant at or near Ocala, Fla., for the manufacture of munitions and implements of war; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Hollingsworth of Ohio: A bill (H. R. 10495) providing for the appointment of a board for the purpose of selecting a suitable site for a naval armor plant in the upper Ohio Valley in or near the city of Steubenville, Ohio, and to submit a report of the cost and availability of said plant; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. King of Illinois: A bill (H. R. 11158) establishing an armory plant for the purpose of manufacturing firearms at or near the city of Quincy, Ill.; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Phelan of California: A bill (S. 4174) for the construction and equipment of an ammunition manufacturing plant at the United States arsenal at Benicia, Cal.; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Shafroth of Colorado: A bill (S. 4094) to provide for a Government munition plant and supply depot at or near Pueblo, Colo.; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Sherwood of Ohio: A bill (H. R. 9316) authorizing the establishment of a plant at or near Toledo, Ohio, for the manufacture of munitions and implements of war; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Slemp of Virginia: A bill (H. R. 10841) providing for the appointment of a board of survey for the purpose of selecting a suitable site for a naval armor plant at or near Roanoke, Pulaski, or Bristol, Va., and submitting an estimate of cost thereof; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Smoot of Utah: A bill (S. 4501) providing for the erection of a Government munition factory within the State of Utah; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Sumners of Texas: A bill (H. R. 10233) for the establishment of an arsenal and munition manufacturing plant at Dallas, Texas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Appropriations.

Mr. Taggart of Kansas: A bill (H. R. 11541) to provide for the acquirement by condemnation or otherwise for sites for factories for the manufacture of munitions and equipment for the army and navy of the United States; to the Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds.

Mr. Tillman of South Carolina: A bill (S. 1417) to erect a factory for the manufacture of armor; laid on table; to Committee on Naval Affairs; S. Rept. 115.

Mr. Tillman of South Carolina: A bill (S. 4493) to enable the Government to use private armor-making plants for the manufacture of armor; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Tilson of Connecticut: A bill (H. R. 10245) to provide for special tools and fixtures necessary for the immediate manufacture of arms, ammunition, and equipment in time of war; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

*National.*

Mr. Beales of Pennsylvania: A bill (H. R. 10667) to provide a suitable memorial to the memory of Abraham Lincoln at Gettysburg, Pa., to the Committee on the Library.

Also S. 4269, by Mr. Pennsylvania.

Mr. Burnett of Alabama: A bill (H. R. 10384) to regulate the immigration of aliens to and the residence of aliens in the United States; to the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization.

Mr. Dillingham of Vermont: A bill (S. 4072) to establish the University of the United States; to the Committee on the University of the United States.

Mr. Dyer of Missouri: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 124) proposing a national anthem; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. Kenyon of Iowa: Joint resolution (S. J. Res. 42) for adopting the Decalogue and Jesus' rule as standard measure for laws and regulations of the Government of the United States; to the Committee on Rules.

Mr. Sherman of Illinois: A bill (S. 4492) to create a national university at the seat of the Federal Government; to the Committee on the University of the United States.

Mr. Stephens of Texas: A bill (H. R. 10385) making appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, for fulfilling treaty stipulations with various Indian tribes, and for other purposes, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1917; to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union; from Committee on Indian Affairs; H. Rept. 87.

Mr. Sterling of Illinois: A bill (H. R. 8476) to permit the United States to be made party defendant in certain cases; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. Vinson of Georgia: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 21) prescribing qualification of ambassadors, envoys, functionaries, and delegates to and from the United States; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

*Naval Establishment.*

Mr. Alexander of Missouri: A bill (H. R. 4787) to provide for a board of naval architects in the Department of Commerce, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

Mr. Alexander of Missouri: A bill (H. R. 10500) to establish a United States shipping board for the purpose of encouraging, developing, and creating a naval auxiliary and naval reserve and a merchant marine to meet the requirements of the commerce of the United States with its Territories and possessions and with foreign countries, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

Mr. Fletcher of Florida: A bill (S. 1221) to provide for a board of naval architects in the Department of Commerce, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Gardner of Massachusetts: Resolution (H. Res. 103) requesting the Secretary of the Navy to send to House of Representatives certain information with regard to Rear Admiral Fletcher's order of February 13, 1915, and also with regard to day individual (battle) target practice of fleet of 1914 and 1915; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Hawley of Oregon: A bill (H. R. 10752) authorizing the establishment of a naval base on the Columbia River, near Astoria, Oregon, and making appropriation for the beginning of construction; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Kelley of Michigan: Resolution (H. Res. 126) directing the Secretary of the Navy to enter into negotiations with contractors and Government yards to determine when all ships now authorized can be completed, and report to the House; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. Saulsbury of Delaware: A bill (S. 2991) for improving the defenses of the coast and industrial centers of Delaware, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Virginia, for encouraging their commerce, and reducing transportation cost on the Atlantic seaboard; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

Mr. Stephens of California: A bill (H. R. 10587) authorizing the Secretary of the Navy to investigate, examine, and report upon sites along the entire coast of California for the establishment of a third navy yard and naval station, to prepare for adequately defending the Pacific coast; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

*Neutrality.*

Mr. Bennet of New York: Resolution (H. Res. 100) requesting the Secretary of State to furnish to the House information relating to the alleged misuse of the American flag by the British ship *Baralong*; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Davis of Texas: Resolution (H. Res. 120) authorizing the Speaker of the House to appoint a committee of

five, three of whom shall be the chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, the chairman of the Committee on Military Affairs, and the chairman of the Committee on Naval Affairs, to confer with the President and his Cabinet to consider the question of laying an immediate embargo on the exportation of arms and munitions; to the Committee on Rules.

Mr. Emerson of Ohio: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 127) calling on the Secretary of State to urge the allied powers to permit the importation of condensed milk for the use of babies and infants of Germany and Austria and their allies; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Mr. Gore of Oklahoma: (S. J. Res. 74) authorizing and directing the President by proclamation to prohibit any national banking association to make any loan to, or to act as agent for, any of the signatory powers to the Declaration of London which shall be ascertained to be obstructing the neutral commerce of the United States in non-contraband articles, as defined in such declaration; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Mr. Hitchcock of Nebraska: (S. Res. 58) directing the Postmaster General to furnish the Senate with full information showing to what extent the mails between the United States and neutral countries have been interfered

with, held up, retained, etc.; to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

Mr. Sloan of Nebraska: Resolution (H. Res. 105) authorizing the President of the United States to place an embargo upon the shipment of munitions of war for a period of 60 days or until the grain congestion shall be relieved; to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

Mr. Stephens of Nebraska: A bill (H. R. 10240) prohibiting the clearance or entry of United States or foreign ships at any port of the United States when citizens of the United States are carried as passengers on ships whose cargo consists wholly or in part of contraband of war; to the Committee on the Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

Mr. Van Dyke of Minnesota: Resolution (H. Res. 113) requiring persons, firms, and corporations engaged in the manufacture and sale of war munitions to report to the Secretary of the Treasury each month the amount, kind, and value of such manufacture and sale; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Mr. Webb of North Carolina: A bill (H. R. 10769) to authorize the issuance of a warrant for the arrest and removal of persons under indictment for offenses against the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## BOOK REVIEWS AND PAMPHLETS RECEIVED

**Selected Articles on National Defense.** Volume II. Compiled by *Corinne Bacon*. Debaters' Handbook Series, Advance Sheets. H. W. Wilson Co., White Plains, N. Y. 1916. 107 p. Price, 25 cents.

An up-to-date compilation of arguments for and against an increase of armaments in the United States, which will be very helpful for debates on this subject.

**Called to the Colors.** By *Caroline Atwater Mason and others*. West Medford, Mass. Christian Women's Peace Movement. Price, 75 cents.

A book of peace stories, artistically published in a form to render it especially suitable for a gift book. The stories present the Christian challenge to the war spirit, in the form of graphic well-written fiction.

**Our National Defense.** By *George H. Maxwell*, New Orleans Rural Settlement Association. 361 p. Price, \$1.25.

This book contains a remarkable proposal to fit the Swiss system to the needs of the United States. The author proposes "a reserve of enlisted men under civil control, doing the work of peace in time of peace and ready for the work of war in time of war."

**Woman, World War, and Permanent Peace.** By *May Wright Sewall*. San Francisco: John J. Newbegin, 1915. 206 p.

**Roadside Glimpses of the Great War.** By *Arthur Sweetser*. New York: MacMillan, 1916. Illustrated. Price, \$1.25 net.

A record of the actual experiences of a man who was held prisoner as a spy by both the German and French armies in the early months of the war, and who bicycled along Von Kluck's line of march in the swift advance on Paris. Mr. Sweetser took passage for Europe at the first news of war, and was probably the first correspondent in the zone of operations and in touch with the contending forces. He saw France invaded, and mingled with the people of that country and Belgium under the German occupation. His observation of armies in the field and his adventures in the attempt to work his way through them make an exciting narrative, while his association with innocent individuals caught in the current of war and his simple telling of the human stories of lives and homes wrecked in the conflict make the book a strong indictment of the methods and morality inseparable from armed strife.

**Nationality and the War.** By *Arnold J. Toynbee*. J. M. Dent & Sons, Ltd., London and Toronto, 1915.

An excellent book on the war, discussing mainly the problems of nationalism.

**The Jews in the Eastern War Zone.** Published by the American Jewish Committee, New York, 1916. 120 p.

This report on the condition of the Jews in the eastern war zone contains much information emanating from unprejudiced and authoritative sources. It is a convincing message from silent millions of suffering people.

### PAMPHLETS RECEIVED.

**How to Study the Problems of the War.** Published by Council for the Study of International Relations, 1 Central Building, Westminster, London, S. W. 23 p. Price, 1 penny.

**Smith on Preparedness.** By *Simeon Strunsky*, Editorial Staff New York Evening Post. 48 p. B. W. Publishing Company, 974 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Price, 10 cents; special rates on application.

**Exhortatum or An Appeal for the Awakening of Statesmen and Scholars and The Outline of an International Constitution.** By *Carl Storm*, Detroit, Michigan. 8 p.

**Economical Situation of Nicaragua. Intervention of North America and Its Results.** By *Pio Bolanos*. Translated by *Miss Amelia Babin*. Published by the Delegacion del Partido Liberal Nacionalista. New Orleans, La. 53 p.

**Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Nations; Official Commentary upon the Rights and Duties of Nations; Constitution and By-Laws; Officers and Members.** Published by the American Institute of International Law. 34 p. To be procured from the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

**Pamphlets published by The Union for Democratic Control,** 37 Norfolk Street, Strand, London, W. C.:

No. I. The Morrow of the War. Explaining the Policy of the Union. No. II. Shall this War End German Militarism? By *Norman Angell*. No. III. War—The Offspring of Fear. By *Hon. Bertrand Russell*. No. IV. The Origins of the Great War. By *H. N. Brailsford*. No. V. Parliament and Foreign Policy. By *Arthur Ponsonby, M. P.* No. VI. The National Policy. No. VII. The International Industry of War. No. VIII. War and the Workers. By *J. Ramsay MacDonald, M. P.* No. IX. Why We Should State Terms of Settlement. No. X. Towards an International Understanding. Being the opinions of some allied and neutral writers. No. XI. Women and War. By *H. M. Swanwick*. No. XII. The Polish Question. By *A. Pole*. No. XIII. The Prussian in Our Midst. By *Norman Angell*. No. XIV. The Balance of Power. Price, 1d. each; post free, 1½d.